Central Government in 1986 has not started functioning; and

(b) if so, by when the said Institute is likely to be completed to cater to the needs of the tribal people living in the North East Region ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARTHA): (a) and (b) It has not been possible to develop necessary facilities at this Institute on account of unwillingness of qualified personnel to join and work in the Institute as well as financial constraints.

Production of Contraceptive Pill

21. SHRI S. MADHAVAN: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) the steps taken to produce the Contraceptive pill, 'centchroman' developed at the Central Drug Research Institute in adequate quantity to meet the demand;

(b) whether the Central Drug Research Institute has entered into any agreement with private sector to produce this pill in a big way; and

(c) if so, what are the details thereof ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARTHA) : (a) to (c) The production of drug Centchroman, is being scaled up by M/s. Hindustan Latex Ltd., Trivandrum and M/s. Torrent Pharmaceuticals, Ahmedabad, to whom technology of production has been transferred by the Central Drug Research Institute. Each company envisages to commence production during 1992 and increase it in a phased manner and reach an annual production of 600 kgs., which would give 18 million tablets.

Measures for Averting Potential Births

22. SHRI VIREN J. SHAH: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the reported statement of the Chinese Minister incharge of the Family Planning Programme published in the 'Times of India' of 1st June, 1992 under the caption "China averts 200 million births";

(b) whether Government have made any study of the measures adopted by China to avert 200 Million potential births through the people-friendly population control programmes;

(c) if so, what are the details in this regard;

(d) what steps Government have so far taken to control the growing population in India; and

(e) to what extent Government have been able to control the population (State-wise) during the last three years and likely to be checked in next five years ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARTHA) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) and (c) The Government of India are aware of the measures adopted by the Chinese Government to avert 200 million potential births through the people's friendly population control programme. The Chinese Population Policy advocates the practice of one couple one child, late marriage and late child bearing, it is backed by a strong scheme of incentives/disincentives. The Chinese couples have a constitutional obligation to practise family planning. There is a high degree of political commitment and will in China right from the national to the grass-root levels.

(d) Population Control forms an integral part of the planning process in the country. The new policies relating to Population Control aim at adopting a holietic approach. They aim at giving due importance to socio-economic factors like female literacy, status of women, empoyment of women, right age of marriage of girls, attitudinal changes in regard to strong son preference etc., besides improving the performance of the Family Welfare Programme. They recognise the importance of

improvement of the quality and out reach of family welfare services, reduction of infant child and maternal mortality, eliciting larger participation of the people in population control efforts and the need to have strong administrative support and political will for pursuing the population control programme. A committee of the National Development Council on Population has been set up to take into account the multi-sectoral dimension of the population issues and to evolve a National Population policy. An Action Plan has been prepared in consultation with state Governments and Union Territories Administration for imparting a new thrust and dynamism to the Family Welfare Programme. Population Control is a thrust area in the VIII Five Year Plan and foremost priority is being accorded to it.

(e) A statement showing trend in birth rate, death rate and growth rate during 1988, 1989 and 1990 (as per SRS estimates) in respect of all the States/UTs in the country is enclosed. [See Appendix CLXIV, Annexure No. 4].

It is not possible at this stage to predict the fall to be recorded in birth rates in the States/UTs over the next five years. However, the goal of reducing the Birth Rate to 26 per thousand has been laid down by the end of VIII Five Year Plan.

Sunlight Treatment for Cancer

23. MISS SAROJ KHAPARDE: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware that a group of researchers at the University of Tokyo have developed a method of treating Cancer by using Sunlight, as per the news item captioned, "Sunlight Treatment for Cancer", which appeared in the 'Times of India', dated 4th June, 1992; and

(b) if so, what are the details in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARATHA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The method of treatment of Cancer by focusing sunlight to the affected area after an injection of a photosensitive substance is a variant of photodynamic therepy.

Mosquito Menace

24. SHRI SHIV PRATAP MISHRA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether there is any proposal under Government's consideration to bring forward a legislation to check mosquito menace; and

(b) if so, what are the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARATHA): (a) No.

(b) Does not arise.

Malaria Eradication Programme

25. SHRI P. UPENDRA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Malaria Eradication Programme has received a set back recently and a large number of cases of Malaria have been reported from various parts of the country;

(b) whether Malaria Falciparum has been on the rise in Delhi during the past four years; and

(c) what steps are being taken to control the disease and strengthen the Malaria Eradication Programme?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRIMATI D. K. THARA DEVI SIDDHARTHA): (a) No. There has not been an increase in the malaria cases reported from various parts of the country; malaria cases have been between 1.6 million to 2 million during the last five years.

(b) As per reports received, the number of P. falciparum cases have shown a declining trend in Delhi during the past four